

Report  
on  
Against Arms Proliferation  
**"The Ballot without Bullet"** Campaign  
15<sup>th</sup> March to 15<sup>th</sup> April



**Prepared by**



**Institute of Human Rights Communication Nepal  
(IHRICON)  
Kathmandu, Nepal**

**Submitted to**



**Saferworld  
UK**

## Background

The historic movement in Nepal sought to restore parliament for the democratic process to continue and to initiate a peace process for the end of a ten-year long armed conflict. Hence, a Constituent Assembly (CA) election, that would pave the way for an inclusive state responsive of social diversity and sustainable peace.



Third time Nepal government had declared the election date for the constituent assembly, successfully held on April 2008 with the third amendment of Interim constitution of Nepal 2007 and assuring the peace. Though Maoist had settled their arms and peoples liberation army according to peace agreement and integration process of Maoists army into Nepali army was also in the process according to arms management agreement. But in the practice Maoist carders were also seem walking with the arms. At the same time there more than 8

other arms force groups were emerging in Tarai region naming as Jwala singh group, Madhesi jana Adhikar forum, Kobra Samuha, Gohit Samuha etc. In Tarai region there was accessibility of arms trafficking from boarder areas between India and Nepal. In the boarder areas, people were walking with arms. Arms force polices were arresting people with arms in Tarai. In such situation it was thought that if the election happens, people are not able to cast vote freely, arms forces could disturb and people would not be assured on the arms management.

In such situation there was need to address this situation and awareness raising campaigns should run through mass education/advocacy though media for peaceful nation and election of constituent assembly 2008. It was important to make aware to the people and provide assurance to voters” ballot is strong than bullet”. It was not easy to work in such difficult situation in Tarai. Madheshi and Tarain people were being threaten and strongly objecting to give free space for advocacy. There was strong question of the security. Not only had the voters, workers also needed to be secured.

In such situation IHRICON to contribute for the safe position among the working staffs in Tarai areas adapted an awareness program with the support of Saferworld. As IHRICIN is an organization that has renowned across the country as Impartial Human Rights organization and it is working in all kinds of difficult situation like emergency imposed period too in different part of the country. This organization has been experienced to work with security forces and Maoists together in a very risky period, post conflict situation also it has good experiences on reconciliation and has dedicate community people who are working in every difficult situation to protect and promote



peoples rights. IHRICON is working with media people in all parts of countries including Madheshi, Tharus including other ethnic groups of Nepal. Always IHRICON followed the policy to involve local tribal people to work in such situation.

So, IHRICON had organized a "Ballot without Bullet " campaign against the firearms with the support of Saferworld to run a public awareness raising campaign during the constituent assembly election in Nepal to make more participation of on election without any fear that was to be held on 28th of Chaitra 2064 (10th April 2008).

### **Summary of the Program:**

Name of the Program : **“Ballot without Bullet”**  
Type of Program : Campaign  
Duration : 1 Month. (15th March- 15<sup>th</sup> April, 2008)  
District Covered : 21 Districts (Jhapa, Morang, Sunsari, Siraha, Saptari, Dhanusa, Mahottari, Sarlahi, Rautahat, Bara, Parsa, Chitwan, Nawalparasi, Rupandehi, Kapilbastu, Dang, Banke, Bardia, Kailali, Kanchanpur and Kathmandu)

### **Objectives:**

The main objective of the "Ballot without the Bullet" Campaign was to reduce the use of small arms in the Nepali constituent assembly election that was scheduled on 10th April 2008 through the campaign materials.

### **Expected output:**

- To motivate the public to participate in the election focusing to the constituencies those have been suffering the worst during the armed conflict.
- To address the issues of the use of firearms and violence that harms to the democratic process.
- To run public awareness raising campaign during the Constituent Assembly for the peaceful election.

### **Activities performed**

- Banner Campaigns
- Billboard Campaign
- Newspaper Campaigns
- T-Shirt Campaigns
- Posters
- Media Activities.

### **Actual Output**

Bill Board, Banners and Posters were kept in different main cities of 21 districts, which were thought to be highly affected during as well as at the time of conflict. Large numbers of people saw the banner, billboard and posters. What the people had expected before the election that election could not be happened or if it happened, there would be insecure of life. But what the people had thought was wrong because no such big incidents had occurred during the election.

## About the Campaign

The responsibilities to use the banners, posters and Vest were given to all the district coordinators of 20 (for Kathmandu distributed by the center) districts to distribute the local leader, social workers, political leaders to participate them to go for the vote wearing vest. The banner, posters were hung in different main stations of the cities; CA polls areas as well as the sensitive areas of using armed. The information and reaction from the people about the impact of campaign is collected before or after the campaign. All the district coordinators were asked their evaluation about the campaign before and after the campaign materials.



They collected the feedbacks from the people about the impact of campaign. The methods applied to collect the feedbacks and the views to evaluate the impact of campaign were as follows: Seeing, Sharing, Question/Answers and Sharing, taking picture, Videos, response about the Campaign from the people.

## Evaluation

An evaluator had been involved to monitor and observe the work activities of each district coordinator as well as to measure the effectiveness, against the objective of the campaign. It was consisted 12 evaluators in 20 districts.

### Following questions were asked before and after the campaign:

#### Before the campaign

1. Why did you decide to involve the campaign of "Stop use of gun and Vote for election"?
2. Is it necessary to have such campaign in your area?
3. Why did you think that the violence can be there in your area at the time of election?
4. How could be the campaign more effective in your opinion to reduce the violence?

#### After the campaign

The reaction from the people about impact of campaign material during the CA election was collected after the campaign.

1. What do people understand from the words used?
2. What do people understand from any pictures used ?
3. What do people understand when the words and pictures are put together?
4. Do they find the messages effective given the objectives of the campaign?
5. Do they have alternative words or pictures to suggest that might be more effective?
6. Whether members of the public have heard about the campaign?
7. What specifically did they see hear (the posters, printed articles etc)?
8. Do they agree with the campaign messages?
9. Do they think the campaign was accepted by local people?
10. Were there different reactions between men and women?
11. Were weapons used in your constituency?

12. Do they think that the campaign achieved anything in terms of reducing violence?
13. Would the elections have been different if there was no campaign?
14. How could the campaign have been better?

## Reports from the sites

| S.No. | District               | District Coordinator  | Evaluator              |
|-------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1.    | Jhapa                  | Krityananda Rajbansi  | Yubraj Diwas           |
| 2.    | Rupandehi & Kapilbastu | Kulmani Gyawali       | Bishnu Sharma          |
| 3.    | Kailali & Kanchanpur   | Basanta Chaudhary     | Shova Gautam           |
| 4.    | Banke & Bardiya        | Krishna Raj Sarbahari | Hemanta Karmacharya    |
| 5.    | Sarlahi & Rautahat     | Badri Prasad Dahal    | Rajesh Mishra          |
| 6.    | Morang & Sunsari       | Yagya Sharma          | Bijaya Mishra          |
| 7.    | Chitwan & Nawalparasi  | Janak Aryal           | Shiva Narayan Jaisawal |
| 8.    | Saptari & Siraha       | Pankaj Kumar Jha      | Ram Singh Yadav        |
| 9.    | Dang                   | Sushil Goutam         | Sharada Sharma         |
| 10.   | Mahottari & Dhanusa    | Sailendra Jha         | Suk Dev Yadav          |
| 11.   | Bara & Parsa           | Chandra Kishor Jha    | Ram Kumar Yadav        |

### 1. "Ballot without Bullet" campaign- Jhapa

**Krityananda Rajbansi**

*District Coordinator, Jhapa*

It is the realizing fact that the conflict and violence have created fear and terror among our Nepali brothers, sisters and parents. Large numbers of people have lost their beautiful lives due to the excessive use of weapons in the last 12 years. The constitution assembly election is being held in our country to lead the country into sustainable peace. To uplift the peaceful campaign, it's really good to participate on the campaign because fear and terror rounded among the people. The campaign material has given knowledge to reduce the violence among the people.

#### **Campaign materials are in Jhapa District.**

- Constituency no. 1. **Dhulabari**
- Constituency no. 2. **Chandragadi**
- Constituency no. 3. **Bhadrapur**
- Constituency no. 4. **Surunga Bazar**
- Constituency no. 5. **Dudhe Bazar**
- Constituency no. 6. **Khujura Gachhi**
- Constituency no. 7. **Damak**

*Constituency no. 8.*    **Kohabara Bazar**

The reaction about the Campaign Materials are collected from the 30 people of the area. All the respondents gave the same or positive impact of the campaign materials.

- People used to talk about their positive attitudes to go for vote with the people leaving their gun, those people why carry gun.
- While showing the message and picture at the same time indicate to go for election to cast vote with peaceful manner
- The materials of campaign are effective but it would be more effective but the campaign materials were in different language.
- The campaign could be more effective if the message, language and picture were presented in inclusive way.
- The people of the communities had not heard about the campaign before.
- The people agreed that it is not good to use weapons and guns which was shown by the campaign materials.
- Male and Female respondents gave same types of reaction about impact of campaign materials.

## 1.1 Evaluation:

**Yubraj Diwas**

No one was seen excepting the police force with weapons that reflect that no one wants violence. The message from the campaign helped to reduce the violence. Big gathering of people could be seen in front of the Banner. More people gave interest to the posters where the armed group threw their guns and took part in the election. The campaign generated awareness as well as it gave a pressure to participate in the election with peaceful manner.

## 2. "Ballot without Bullet" campaign- Rupandehi & Kapilbastu

**Kulmani Gyawali**

*District Coordinator, Rupandehi & Kapilbastu*

"Ballot without Bullet" Campaign is really a milestone to make the constitutional assembly election without fear and violence. The campaign really creates a kind of fearless and peaceful environment to participate the voters in CA election. Although the Maoists have come to the mainstream of peace process, they have not still left their weapons till now properly. They have forces the voters that the election should be won by the Maoists otherwise there will be another war in future. It is the message that condemns the use of weapons. The campaign is really an appropriate step in Rupandehi and Kapilbastu that some armed underground groups are still actively participating to defy the election. The message of the Campaign materials gave them to participate in CA election in peaceful manner.

### **Campaign materials are in Rupandehi and Kapilbastu.**

#### ***Rupandehi :***

Bill Board : Bhairahawa, headquarter of Rupandehi

Small Banner :

|                            |                          |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Constituency no.1</i>   | <b>Dhakai Bazar</b>      |
| <i>Constituency no. 2.</i> | <b>Bhairahawa</b>        |
| <i>Constituency no. 3.</i> | <b>Bhalbari</b>          |
| <i>Constituency no. 4.</i> | <b>Butwal</b>            |
| <i>Constituency no. 5.</i> | <b>Bansgadhi</b>         |
| <i>Constituency no. 6.</i> | <b>Bethari</b>           |
| <i>Constituency no. 6.</i> | <b>Lumbini- 2 Banner</b> |

### **After the Campaign**

The Banner and poster of the campaign were placed near the polls center. All the materials were very simple and the word that was used in the campaign was very easy to understand. The picture billboard, banner and vests that prohibits the use of weapon. All the people observed the bill board, banner and Vests with keen interest. Nobody had heard about the campaign before. Presenting the message and Picture at the same time gave the clear concept about the message that leaving the weapons, everyone should participate in the election. It was not difficult to understand the message to the people that wants to convey to participate in the CA election with peaceful manner.

Some underground group people, who didn't want the CA election tried to use weapons before the day of election but it was not seen that the use of weapons on the day of election in

Rupandehi and Kapilbastu. The campaign could be more effective if its campaign materials were distributed sufficiently and the campaign materials were placed in all the districts.

## 2.1 Evaluation:

*Bishnu Sharma*

I have found the quite positive effect of campaign. It created a positive impact to the people to stop the gun and look for their rights through the election. The Banner, Bill board and posters were placed where the large numbers of people used to move here and there. It conveyed the message about only election can resolve the present chaos. The message from the campaign helped to reduce the violence. The success of the campaign can be concluded that there was not seen any violence during the election.

## 3. "Ballot without Bullet" campaign- Kailali & Kanchanpur

**Basanta Chaudhary**

*District Coordinator, Kailali & Kanchanpur*

Kailali and Kanchanpur are taken as the heart of the far western region. After the 10 years armed conflict, Maoist have come into the mainstream of peace. Even though, minor incidents had been seen of threatening the voters as well as the candidates. "Stop use of gun and vote for election" campaign had brought the great achievement to maintain the peace at the time of election. Large numbers of human rights organization had been observing these places very near but not such proper campaign had been taken till now. All the people looked very happy that the campaign materials are in local language so that it was easy to understand. Maoist had spread their slogan that they have to win the election, otherwise anything can be happened in future. Such view from the Maoist created a kind of fear and terror that the use of weapons could be used at the time of election to make the election on their favour. To reduce such activities, the campaign material should be distributed, pasted and placed each and every places to make the election peaceful.

### After the campaign



To motivate all the people to participate on the election without fear and terror, the messages were shown in three languages. "Hatiyar chhodi.... Santipurna matadaanmai lagi" "Stop use of gun, vote for election" made the public happy that the message was in local language that it gave direct message to the public to go for the election leaving their weapons in a peaceful manner. It's really good to see the people that uneducated people could easily understand the message from the picture. They were looking at the picture not the written message. Some people commented that

the program came late, it would have brought earlier. For the sustainable peace and to take out from the present political chaos, one should have to participate for the election in peaceful manner. Even the program came late, it created a positive impact to the people.



### **3.1 Evaluation:**

**Shova Gautam**

The program became successful in this area. The program grabbed the attention of the public toward the burning issue which was presented on the posters with message and picture. I have found the quite positive effect of campaign. It created a positive impact to the people to stop the gun and look for their rights through the election. the Banner, Bill board and posters were placed where the large numbers of people used to move here and there.

### **4. "Ballot without Bullet" Campaign- Banke & Bardiya**

**Krishna Raj Sarbahari**

*District Coordinator- Banke & Bardiya*

#### **Campaign materials in Banke :**

Bill Board : Puspa Lal Chowk  
Banner : Birendra Chok  
Kaarkaado Chowk  
Khujara  
Kohalpur

#### **Campaign materials in Bardiya:**

Bill Board : RadhaKrishna Chowk.  
Banner : Gulariya bazar  
Rara Taa Chowk  
Mainapokhari Chowk, near Nepali Congress Party Office  
Rajapur

#### **Reaction from the audience :**

- The banner doesn't make any difference because nobody has used the weapons nowadays.
- It's not necessary to place the banner that there is no fear of weapons.
- The slogans are quite nice but election will be out of fear if the same condition like on the banner happens.
- Just giving the slogan is not a proper step, other step should be taken to stop the use of weapons.
- Nobody wishes to raise the weapons, it is the compulsion to raise the weapons. So, one should analyze the factors, why the people raise their weapons?.
- Only this message is not sufficient to those people who raise weapons.
- The slogan should be in different local language that Madhesi people also reside in this area.
- Banner should have been in each and every village.
- . Police force also appreciated all the campaign materials

#### 4.1 Evaluation:

**Hemanta Karmacharya**

This program was important at a time of ongoing conflict. It created a kind of pressure to protect human lives and motivated the people to participate in the election. The program became successful in raising public awareness on anti-arms. The campaign materials were on the crowd place where large numbers of people used to move on the way, where the banner and board were hung. It seemed, somewhere people were seeing the picture with big interest. All the campaign materials reflected to avoid war.

#### 5. "Ballot without Bullet" campaign- Sarlahi & Rautahat

**Badri Prasad Dahal**

*District Coordinator, Sarlahi & Rautahat*

"Stop use of gun Vote for election" campaign was really a good step to make aware to the people about the constitutional assembly election. It has given the message that what is constitutional assembly?, What are the advantages and disadvantages of constitutional assembly? How to participate on the election?. It has given the clear vision through the written message as well as the picture, so that uneducated can get the real meaning very well. In Sarlahi, a kind of fear and terror was there among the people. Due to the Madhes Movement, people were quite nervous and afraid.



Some still under ground group are threatening to the public not to participate in the election. The campaign materials gave good impact and message to the people. The people in this area were very optimistic that it can give a perfect message to those people who are still carrying gun to violate the election. The word, picture of the banner helped to reduce the violence. The campaign material in those constituencies, it had really decreased the fear among the people to participate in the CA election.

#### 5.1 Evaluation:

**Rajesh Mishra**

It was the best program to build up consensus among the people. The program came especially in conflict hit districts. Remarkable participation of public was on the campaign. The campaign was more effective for the armed groups. It also drew the attention from the political party that they looked at the banner and board more closely. The campaign materials could be seen in near poll centre in each district.

## 6. "Ballot without Bullet" campaign- Morang & Sunsari

**Yagya Sharma**

*District Coordinator Morang & Sunsari*

"Stop use of gun, vote for election" campaign is an effective approach to make aware to the people about CA election. It's a necessary campaign in the present society. From the very beginning of the 10 years arms conflict, Morang and Sunsari are regarded as the small armed area. Most of the underground groups like: Limbuwan, Madhesi Janadhikar Forum, Tarai Madhesh Loktantrik Pary as well as the Jwaala Singh, Goita and Madhesi Tigers are carrying weapons and been moving here and there for a longtime. Due to the fact that It was suspected to use of weapons during the election. The campaign made aware to those arms group to leave their weapons and participate on the election.

### *Campaign materials in Morang and Sunsari*

|           |                             |                    |
|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Morang 1  | Dayaniya                    | Morang 9, Urlabari |
| Morang 2  | Pathari                     | Sunsari 1, Dharan  |
| Morang 3  | Belbari                     | Sunsari 2, Itahari |
| Morang 4  | Karsiya                     | Sunsari 3, Ubahi   |
| Morang 5, | Rodsos Chowk, Biratnagar    | Sunsari 4, Inaruwa |
| Morang 6, | Sidhartha Chowk, Biratnagar | Sunsari 5, Loukahi |
| Morang 7, | Janapath                    | Sunsari 6, Chatara |
| Morang 8, | Birat Chowk.                |                    |

### *After the Campaign*

People suggested that such program had to come before some months , even it was effective program but it came late.

- The Picture on the poster left threw their weapons on fire made the people that the posters are targeted to the Maoist.
- The message and picture presented at the same time gave concrete message to the people.
- The quantity of Vests, banner and billboard were not sufficient. Nobody had heard about such campaign before. What the people had thought from their inner heart that was reflected on the posters. There was not difference reaction between male and female, but female were highly motivated in the campaign. They had given the suggestion that the campaign was necessary. It would have been better if the campaign materials were distributed before.

### **6.1 Evaluation**

**Bijaya Mishra**

Due to the regular strike in Terai, it was really difficult to hang and place the banner in appropriate time. It was seen that the banner and board were placed in each constituencies of Morang and Sunsari. Geographically, Morang and Sunsari are big in size and population. So, it would have been been more effective, if the campaign materials had distributed in each VDC and Municipality.

## 7. "Ballot without Bullet" campaign- Chitwan & Nawalparasi

**Janak Aryal**

*District Coordinator Chitwan & Nawalparasi*

There was not used of weapons in Chitwan and Nawalparasi. Before the day of election in Meghouli, Chitwan, there was some minor clashed between Janamorcha and Nepali Congress. In the same way there was clash in Nawalparasi between Nepali Congress and Tarai Medhes Loktantrik Party. But it was not found that the weapons were not used. It was suspected that the use of weapons near the camps where+ Maoist cantonment resided. The situation was peace during the election. The Picture on the poster left threw their weapons on fire made the people that the posters are targeted to the Maoist. The message and picture presented at the same time gave concrete message to the people. Due to the Maoist camp was resided there in Chitwan and Nawalparasi, People used to focus their eyes on the banner. Some of them said that the weapons destroyed everything so we have to stop use of guns. All the posters were placed in each election polls. There was not difference reaction between male and female.

### **Campaign Materials in Chitwan:**

*Const. 1- Kathar*

*Const. 2- Padampur*

*Const. 3- Bharatpur*

*Const. 4- Fulbari*

*Const. 5- Madi*

Vests and Caps were distributed to leaders of political party as well as the candidate of CA election.

### **7.1 Evaluation :**

*Shiva Narayan Jaisawal*

This program was important at the time of ongoing conflict. It created a kind of pressure to protect human lives and motivated the people to participate in the election. The program became successful in raising public awareness on anti-arms. The campaign materials were on the crowd place where large numbers of people used to move on the way, where the banners and board were hung. It seemed, somewhere people were seeing the picture with big interest. All the campaign materials reflected to avoid war. People liked the way of presentation to avoid war and election is only one successful way to resolve the present crisis.

## **8. "Ballot without Bullet" campaign- Saptari & Rajbiraj**

*Pankaj Kumar Jha*

District Coordinator Saptari & Dhanusa

It was really valuable campaign to hold the constitutional assembly election in peaceful manner. "Stop use of gun Vote for election" campaign made aware to the people to participate in the CA election in a peace environment. All the campaign materials were kept in different 12 constituencies of Siraha and Sapatari. The campaign requested the armed group to stop and use ballot to success "Stop use of gun and vote for election" board were in hung in Rajbiraj and Siraha Municipality. The same banners of slogan were kept that are suspected to have conflict affected area.

Banner were kept in:

### **Saptari**

Constituency 1, Kanchanpur Beriyar

Constituency 2, Hanuman Nagar

Constituency 3, Rajbiraj Municipality,

Constituency 4, Banainiya,

Constituency 5, Rayapur

Constituency 6, Badesarin

All the banner were kept, where most of the people used to move on the way. It was only the first organization to bring such campaign at the time of election. The campaign had encouraged the public to participate in the election. Before a day of the election, 5 people were arrested. But, election was peaceful. The campaign had left a positive impact to hold the election in peaceful manner.

### **8.1 Evaluation :**

**Ram Singh Yadav**

No such negative incidents that could violate the election was not seen. All the banners were kept in proper places. Large numbers of people were seen to see the posters. The greater the posters banner where the people got together to destroy the weapons and standing to participate in the election, left the big impact to the people.

## 9. "Ballot without Bullet" campaign- Dang

*Sushil Goutam*

### **District Coordinator Dang**

The campaign materials which were sent by the IHRICON that were kept in different main cities as well as the conflict affected areas of the Dang District. The campaign was important in Dang that it was the emerge point of conflict. Banners and posters had focused not use gun but to use ballot. It had created a kind of psychological impact to the public. "Stop use of gun Vote for election" banner was kept in Gorahi as well as the 5 constituencies of the Dang district.



Banner were kept in constituency

1, Martyr Umeshmarga. Constituency 2 Laxmipur, Constituency 3 Narayanpur, Constituency 4 Manpur, Constituency 5 Tulasipur. All the vests that was printed with "No Gun" were distributed to the political leaders of the area. It was seen that mostly the Maoist party cadres were seeing the poster banner very closely. Most of the people replied that such campaign had to come early, it became quite late. Anyway, it had left the positive impact to the people to use ballot rather than gun.

### **9.1 Evaluation :**

**Sharada Sharma**

Of course, Large numbers of people were afraid to participate on the election that anything could happen during the election. The campaign materials played the role of Catalyst to hold the election in peaceful manner. The election was held in peaceful way that the people had a kind of negative feeling about the election that there might have been a kind of violence at time of election that some underground groups were still carrying weapon to make it unsuccessful. Overall, election was held in peaceful manner in Dang.

## **10. "Ballot without Bullet" campaign- Mahottari & Dhanusa**

*Sailendra Jha*

District Coordinator Mahottari & Dhanusa

It was really important to involve in this campaign "Stop use of gun Vote for election" to success the constitutional assembly election in peaceful manner. Large numbers of underground parties were not in the position to make the constitutional assembly election in peaceful manner. Their intention was to disturb the CA election. So such campaign was necessary to hold the election in peaceful manner. To know the impact of the campaign materials, all the campaign materials were placed in the centre of the city as well as the affected areas. Campaign posters and billboard were kept in 6 constituencies of Mahottari and 7 constituencies of Dhanusa district. Logo of Anti arms Vests were distributed. Many people were moving here and there along the banner and posters. They gave their positive response towards the campaign materials. Their response was to participate to use their ballot rather to use gun that the ballot is a powerful weapons to fulfill their demands. Using the message and picture at the same time gave the concrete vision to the public that even uneducated people can understand the meaning that it wanted to convey. Every one was agree with the campaign brought by IHRICON. There was no difference reaction about the campaign materials between male and female that both were waiting for the peace and ballot was only powerful weapons to get peace rather than gun. Due to insufficient campaign poster, bill board, it was not possible to bring such campaign in every ward and village.

### **10.1 Evaluation**

**Suk Dev Yadav**

There was strike in Terai before some days of the election, so it was really difficult to hang and keep the banner in appropriate time. In Mahottari and Dhanusa, It was seen that the banner and board were placed in main cities where large number of people move along the way. Due to the fact that It was suspected to use of weapons during the election. The campaign made aware to those arms group to leave their weapons and participate on the election. It gave a powerful message to the people and made aware to use ballot that was only one way to bring peace in the nation.

## **11. Ballot without Bullet" campaign- Bara & Parsa**

*Chandra Kishor Jha*

**District Coordinator Bara & Parsa**

"Stop use of gun Vote for election" to success the constitutional assembly election in peaceful manner. Some underground parties were trying to disturb the election. Their intention was to disturb the CA election. So such campaign was necessary to hold the election in peaceful manner. To know the impact of the campaign materials, all the campaign materials were kept in gathering place of people. Many people were moving here and there along the banner and posters. They gave their positive response towards the campaign materials. Their response was to participate to use their ballot rather to use gun that the ballot is a powerful weapons to fulfill their demands. message and picture were used at the same time gave the concrete vision to the public that even uneducated people can understand the message. There was no difference reaction about the campaign

materials between male and female that both were waiting for the peace and ballot was only powerful weapons to get peace rather than gun

### **11.1 Evaluation :**

**Ram Kumar Yadav**

All the banners were kept in proper places. Large numbers of people were seen to see the posters. In Poster, where the people got together to destroy the weapons and standing to participate in the election, left the big impact to the people. Of course, Large numbers of people were afraid to participate on the election that anything could happen during the election. The campaign materials played the role of Catalyst to hold the election in peaceful manner. To sum up, election was held in peaceful manner.

### **12. "Ballot without Bullet" campaign- Kathmandu**

Two campaign materials were kept in Kathmandu. It was kept in crow place whrere large numbers of people used to move on the way. A big billboard was put kept in Kalanki. Thousands of buses leave for eastern and western part from Kalanki. The bill board was easily seen from the Kalanki Chowk and another Banner was kept in New Road gate.

### **Conclusion**

More than twelve thousands of people have lost their precious lives and thousands of people are still missing in a decade long armed conflict. Large numbers of underground parties were not in the position to succeed the constitutional assembly election in peaceful manner. Their intention was to disturb the CA election. Those armed groups mainly in the Terai posed considerable threats to the election thus people were obviously concerned. It was also necessary that the election be held in an atmosphere relatively free from full fledged violence, so people could vote without feeling intimidated. It was really difficult task to shy off the weapons at the time of election- not directly but to devise a mechanism that would also ensure no further violence. The way forward looked using banners, billboards, newspaper ads, posters and other media campaign to urge the people to participate in the election without carrying weapons. The evaluation reports suggest that the campaign helped the illiterate mass to grasp the message easily that were made visible using picture and clearly written in bold letters, made available in public places, in and around the pooling stations. It was not easy task to keep the campaign materials in conflict hit district of Terai - where large numbers of underground parties (Cobra, Gohit & Jwala) called frequent Terai strike. Even in such critical situation, the campaign became more successful. So success of the campaign directly goes to the side of IHRICON. "Ballot without Bullet" campaign was effective in generating awareness among people that "Stop use of gun, Vote for election". No such program had been carried out by any other organization at the time of election. It was program to build up consensus among the people. So, it had been an effective step to motivate the people to participate in election through campaign materials.



# Annex

## साना हतियार बिरुद्धको राष्ट्रब्यापी अभियान

**कामको जिम्मेवारी:** इहिकनबाट प्राप्त हतियार छाडौं, शान्तिपूर्ण मतदान गरौं भन्ने बिलबोर्ड तथा फ्लेक्स ब्यानर टाडने, पोष्टर, पर्चा टाँस्ने, प्रचार अभियानका भेष्ट पार्टी प्रतिनिधिलाई लगाउन दिने ।

**कार्यक्षेत्र:** बाँके र बर्दिया

### बाँके

**बिल बोर्ड टाँगिएको ठाउँ :** पुष्पलाल चोक तल राजधानी राष्ट्रिय दैनिक क्षेत्रीय कार्यालय अघिको साइन्टिफिक टेक्नोलोजीको भित्तामा ।

**व्यानर टाँगिएको ठाउँ :**

१. वीरेन्द्र चोक (शालिक तल)
२. कारकाँडो चोक,
३. खजुरा,
४. कोहलपुर ।

### बर्दिया

**बिल बोर्ड टाँगिएको ठाउँ :** राधाकृष्णा चोकको तल जानकी प्रिन्टिङ प्रेसको पर्खालमा  
**व्यानर टाँगिएको ठाउँ :**

१. गुलरिया बजार, चुरे कानुनी कार्यालयसंगै
२. तारा ताल चोक,
३. मैनापोखर चोक, नेपाली काँग्रेस कार्यालय संगै
४. राजापुर ।

### दर्शकको प्रतिक्रिया

बर्दियामा अचेल हतियार उठाउँदैन्, यहाँ चुनाव शान्तिपूर्ण नै हुन्छ । त्यसैले यो ब्यानरले खासै अर्थ राख्दैन- **कोमल चौधरी, गेरुवा ग्रामिण संघमा कार्यरत ।**

बर्दियामा हतियारको चलखेल छैन, त्यसैले ब्यानर टाँसीराख्नुपर्ने जरुरी छैन- **कविराम चौधरी, शिक्षक, प्राबि बन्दरभरिया, बर्दिया ।**

नारा निकै राम्रो छ, साँच्चिकै यस्तै भए दिएको भए हुन्थ्यो- **बामेश्वर चौधरी, जिनत सप्लायर्स, कर्मचारी, नेपालगन्ज**

नारा दिएर मात्र के हुन्छ र ? हतियार रोक्नलाई त अरु नै कदम चाल्नु पर्दछ । तर यो ब्यानरमा लेखे जस्तै चुनाव सम्पन्न होस् ।-**नवराज पाण्डे, जिनत सप्लायर्स, कर्मचारी, नेपालगन्ज**

हतियार उठाउने कसैको रहर होईन, बाध्यता हुन्छ- त्यसैले यस्ता नारा तय गर्नेहरु हतियार किन उठ्छ भन्ने कुरा विश्लेषण गर्न सक्नु पर्दछ । -**श्रम चौधरी,**

**फोटोग्राफर, गुलरिया**

यस्ता व्यानर त कति हुन्छन् कति ? नेपालमा त यस्तै नारा, व्यानरको व्यापार छ ।

**सागर गैरे, ब्यापारी, कोहलपुर**

कति मजा नारा आहा । साँच्चिकै यस्तै हो त बाबु । -**एक बृद्ध, मैनापोखर, बर्दिया**  
बुझ्ने मान्छेको लागि हो यो नारा, जसले हतियार उठाएको छैन । जसले हतियार उठाएको छ, उसलाई यति नारा दिएर पुग्दैन । हतियार उठाएकाहरुलाई त विमर्षको जरुरत छ । - **बिनित चौधरी, बिद्यार्थी, राजापुर**

के असर गर्छ र यस व्यानरले ? यो सबै तपाईंहरुको पैसा खाने बहाना हो । -

**निरन्जन अधिकारी, ब्यापारी, नेपालगन्ज**

यो व्यानरमा लेखिएको नारा हिन्दी/अवधि भाषामा पनि हुनु पर्दथ्यो, किनकी यो मधेसी समुदायको पनि बसोवास रहेको जिल्ला हो । - **हनिफ अन्सारी, पिसिओ संचालनकर्ता, बीरेन्द्रचोक, नेपालगन्ज**

यो व्यानर गाउँ गाउँमा पनि हुनु पर्थ्यो । - **रमेश चौधरी, रिक्साचालक, बर्गडी, बर्दिया**

अन्तमा,

समग्रमा, यो नाराले सर्वसाधारण जनतालाई निकै प्रभावित गरेको थियो ।

बीरेन्द्रचोक, नेपालगन्जमा यो व्यानर टाँस्दा साँच्चिकै हतियारसितै खेल्दै आई रहेका प्रहरीले पनि सराहना गरेका थिए । यस्ता व्यानर गाउँमा टाँसेको भए अझै प्रभावकारी हुने थियो ।

प्रतिवेदक: कृष्णराज सर्वहारी  
जिल्ला संयोजक- बाँके र बर्दिया

**‘हतियार त्यागौं, शान्तिपूर्ण मतदानमा लागौं’ अभियानको रुपन्देही र कपिलवस्तु जिल्लामा सम्पन्न कार्यक्रमसम्बन्धि प्रतिवेदन :-**

**प्रचार सामाग्रीको प्रकाशन अधिको मूल्यांकन :**

१. ‘हतियार त्यागौं, शान्तिपूर्ण मतदानमा लागौं’ अभियानमा म सहभागी हुनुको कारण :-

मानव अधिकार संचार प्रतिष्ठान नेपाल बिगत लामो समयदेखि मानवअधिकार, महिला अधिकार र पत्रकारिता क्षेत्रमा क्रियाशील प्रतिष्ठीत संस्था हो । प्रतिष्ठीत

संस्थाका पदाधिकारीहरुबाट गरिएको प्रस्ताव अस्वीकार गर्ने कुरै भएन । अर्कोतिर यस अभियानले मुलुकमा पहिलोपटक हुन गैरहेको संबिधान सभाको निर्वाचनलाई शान्ति र भयरहित वातावरणमा सम्पन्न गराउन योगदान पुऱ्याउने भएकाले यस अभियानमा आफूलाई सहभागी बनाउनु निकै गर्वको कुरा हो भन्ने लाग्यो । आम नेपालीको लागि भाग्य निर्माण गर्ने दिनमा जनतालाई हतियारको विरोध गरेर शान्तिको सन्देश दिने यो अभियान आफैमा गरिमामय भएको महशुस भएकाले यस अभियानमा सहभागिता जनाउने निर्णय गरेको हुँ ।

२. रुपन्देही/कपिलवस्तु क्षेत्रमा यो अभियान चलाउनु आवश्यक थियो ?

पक्कै पनि यो अभियान यस क्षेत्रमा संचालन गर्न जरुरी थियो । किनभने यस क्षेत्रमा हतियारधारी भूमिगत समुहको सक्रियता रहेको तथा नेकपा माओवादी समेत हातहतियार सहित चुनावी अभियानमा लागेको पाईएको छ । यी समुहलाई निर्वाचनमा शान्तिपूर्ण तबरले भाग लिनुपर्छ भन्ने कुराको सन्देश दिनुका साथै जनमत सृजना सृजना गरी नैतिकरूपमा दबाव दिन 'हतियार त्यागौं, शान्तिपूर्ण मतदानमा लागौं' अभियान प्रभावकारी हुन सक्ने देखिन्छ । यस अभियानले शान्तिलाई रोजेको र हतियारलाई निषेध गरेकाले अहिलेको सन्दर्भमा समय सापेक्ष र राष्ट्रको लक्ष्य अनुरूप यो अभियान रहेको छ ।

३. तपाईंलाई तपाईंको क्षेत्रमा निर्वाचन किन हिंसात्मक हुनसक्छ भन्ने लाग्यो ?

हुन त माओवादीहरु शान्ति प्रकृत्यामा सहभागी भैसकेका छन् । तर उनीहरुमा अझै पनि हतियार मोह गएको छैन । त्यसैगरी हतियारबाट नै राज्य सत्ता कब्जा गर्न सकिन्छ भनेर उनीहरुले सार्वजनिक रूपमा भनिरहेको र चुनावमा जसरीपनि माओवादीलाई जिताउनुपर्छ भनेर जनतालाई बन्दुकको डर त्रास देखाईरहेकोले त्यसको असर यस क्षेत्रमा पनि पर्ने हो कि जस्तो लाग्छ । अर्कोतर्फ माओवादीहरु शान्ति प्रकृत्यामा सहभागी भएपनि तराईमा विभिन्न मुक्ती मोर्चा र समुहको नाममा भूमिगत समुहहरुले हतियार समाईरहेका छन् । ती समुहहरुबाट संबिधान सभाको निर्वाचन बहिष्कार गर्ने पर्चा बितरण भैरहेको र चुनाव बिथोल्ने कार्यक्रम घोषणा भएकाले निर्वाचन हिंसात्मक हुने जस्तो देखिन्छ । हतियार धारी समुहहरुले नै त्यस खालका संकेतहरु दिईरहेका छन् ।

४. चुनावमा हिंसा घटाउन यस्तो अभियानले कसरी सघाउन सक्छ भन्ने तपाईंलाई लाग्यो ?

यस अभियान अन्तर्गत राखिने होर्डिङ्ग, ब्यानर, पोष्टर, भेष्टमा लेखिएका शान्ति सन्देशमा हतियारको विरोध गरीएको छ । हतियारबाट समस्याको समाधान हुन सक्दैन भनेर माओवादीहरु समेत युद्ध छाडेर शान्ति प्रकृत्यामा सहभागी भएकाले हतियारको विरोध गरी मानिसहरुलाई शान्तिको बाटोमा लाग्न प्रेरणा दिन खोज्नु अभियानको मुख्य उद्देश्य भएकाले यस अभियान अन्तर्गत सर्वसाधारण तथा स्वयं हतियार धारी समुह लाभान्वित हुने अर्थात हतियार बोक्न हुँदैन भनेर गंभीर हुने आशा गरिएको छ । अन्तराष्ट्रिय र राष्ट्रिय मानवअधिकारवादी संस्थाको अभियानले हिंसा र हतियारको विरोध गरेकाले हतियारधारी समुहलाई सजग गराउन सक्ने देखिन्छ ।

### **प्रचार सामाग्री राखिएका ठाउँहरु :**

#### **रुपन्देही :**

१. ठूलो बिलबोर्ड : जिल्ला सदरमुकाम भैरहवा बजारमा (बोर्ड राखेको दुई दिनमै हुरीले भाँचीदिएको )
२. सानो ब्यानर : क्षेत्र नं.१ को धकधई बजार, क्षेत्र नं २ को भैरहवा, क्षेत्र नं ३ को भलवारी, क्षेत्र नं ४ को बुटवल, क्षेत्र नं.५ को बाँसगढी बजार, क्षेत्र नं. ६को बेथरी बजार र क्षेत्र नं. ७ को लुम्बिनी तथा थप एक थान पनि लुम्बिनीमै राखिएको ।
३. पोष्टर सानो ब्यानर लगाईएका ठाउँहरु नजिक मतदान केन्द्र आसपासमा ।

#### **कपिलवस्तु :**

१. ठूलो बिल बोर्ड : कपिलवस्तुको सदरमुकाम तौलिहवा बजारमा ।
२. सानो ब्यानर : क्षेत्र नं. १ को ४ नम्बर बजार हाई वे मा, क्षेत्र नं.२ को पकडीमा, क्षेत्र नं.३ को तौलिहवामा, क्षेत्र नं.४ को इमलियामा र क्षेत्र नं.५को चन्द्रौटा बजारमा ।
३. पोष्टर सानो ब्यानर लगाईएका ठाउँहरु नजिक मतदान केन्द्र आसपासमा टाँसिएको ।

### **प्रचार सामाग्रीको प्रकाशन पछिको मूल्यांकन :**

१. जनताले प्रचार सामाग्रीमा प्रयोग गरिएका शब्दहरुको कस्तो अर्थ लगाए ?

रुपन्देहीका सात वटा निर्वाचन क्षेत्रहरु र कपिलवस्तुका पाँचवटा निर्वाचन क्षेत्रहरुमध्ये पायकपर्ने बजारहरुमा हतियार त्यागौं, शान्तिपूर्ण निर्वाचनमा सहभागी बनौं भन्ने सन्देश लेखिएका ब्यानर राखिएको हो । रुपन्देहीको भैरहवा र कपिलवस्तुको तौलिहवामा त्यस्तै सन्देश लेखिएको ठूलो बिल बोर्ड राखिएको थियो ।

त्यस्तै सन्देश लेखिएका पोष्टरहरु पनि निर्वाचन हुने समयमा मतदान केन्द्र नजिक राखिएका थिए । यी सामाग्रीहरुमा प्रयोग गरिएका शब्द सरल भएकाले सबैले त्यसको सही अर्थ लगाए । अर्थात हतियार होईन शान्तिपूर्ण निर्वाचनमा सहभागी बन्नुपर्छ भन्ने सन्देश सबैले बुझेको पाईयो ।

२. प्रचार सामाग्रीमा प्रयोग गरिएका तस्वीरबाट के बुझे ?

प्रचार सामाग्रीमध्ये पोष्टरमा हतियार फालेर आगो लगाईएको र शान्तिपूर्ण मतदानमा भाग लिएको सैनिक पोशाकको तस्वीर रहेको छ । बिल बोर्ड, ब्यानर र भेष्टमा हतियार निषेध गरिएको तस्वीर राखिएको पोष्टरको तस्वीरले त सजिलै सन्देश दिने भएकाले सर्वसाधारणले हतियार बोक्ने होईन, शान्तिपूर्ण राजनीति वा मतदान प्रकृयाबाट पनि परिवर्तन संभव छ भन्ने कुरा अधिकांशले बुझेको बताए ।

३. सन्देश र तस्वीर एकसाथ प्रस्तुत गर्दा उनीहरुले के बुझे ?

पोष्टरका सन्देशमा नेपाली र अंग्रेजी भाषामा हतियार त्यागौं, शान्तिपूर्ण मतदानमा सहभागी बनौ भनेर लेखिएको तथा साथसाथै हतियार फालेर सैनिक पोशाकमा मतदानमा भाग लिएको सन्देश रहेकोले सर्वसाधारणले एकदमै सजिलोसँग त्यसलाई बुझ्न सके । पोष्टर हेर्ने कसैले पनि नबुझेको भनेनन् अर्थात सबै कुरा बुझेको बताए । ब्यानरको सन्देश बुझ्न पनि कसैलाई गाह्रो परेन ।

४. प्रचार अभियानको उद्देश्य पुरा गर्ने सामाग्रीहरु प्रभावकारी भए ?

सर्वसाधारण र हतियारधारी समुहलाई शान्तिपूर्ण निर्वाचनमा सहभागी हुन सन्देश दिने प्रचार सामाग्रीले अभियानको उद्देश्य पुरा गर्न मद्दत गरेको जस्तो लाग्दछ । प्रचार सामाग्रीहरुका कारण हतियारधारी समुहलाई एकखाले दवाव पर्ने, हतियार विरुद्धको जनमत सृजना गर्न सहयोग पुगेको देखिन्छ । प्रचार सामाग्रीहरु प्रभावकारी त देखिए । तर यी सामाग्रीलाई अझ बढी ब्यापक गराउन सकेको भए निकै राम्रो हुने थियो ।

५. अभियानका बारेमा त्यस क्षेत्रका जनताले पहिले सुनेका थिए ?

यस अघि मानव अधिकार संचार प्रतिष्ठानको यो अभियानबारे थाहा भएको कुरा त कसैले पनि बताएनन् । तर कुनै कुनै ठाउँमा हतियार निषेध लेखिएको सामाग्री रहेकोले अन्य संस्थाहरुबाट पनि यस्तो अभियान चलेजस्तो लाग्यो । तर मानव अधिकार संचार प्रतिष्ठानको यस अभियान अन्तर्गत जहाँ प्रचार सामाग्री पुऱ्याईयो,

त्यहाँका जनतामा भने एकदमै आकर्षण देखियो । उत्सुकतापूर्वक पढेको वा हेरेको देखियो ।

६. के उनीहरु सन्देशसँग सहमत भए जस्तो लाग्छ ?

एकदमै । अभियान अन्तर्गत जहाँ जहाँ प्रचार सामाग्री पुगे, त्यहाँ त्यहाँ मानिसहरुसँग प्रतिक्रिया बुझ्दा उनीहरुले निकै उत्साहपूर्वक पढे र सन्देश निकै उपयोगी भएको तथा यसले शान्तिपूर्ण मतदानमा सहभागी हुन प्रेरणा दिएको बताए । सबैजसो मानिसले हतियार बिरोधी भएको बताए ।

७. अभियान बारे प्रतिक्रिया :

**मीना थापा, बुटवल :** यो ब्यानर र पोष्टरले हतियारको बिरोध गरेर जनतालाई शान्तिपूर्ण रुपमा चुनावमा भाग लिनुपर्छ भन्ने सन्देश दिएको छ । यस्ता सन्देश ब्यापक रुपमा सबै ठाउँमा पुऱ्याउन सके राम्रो हुने थियो ।

**सन्तवली पासी, भैरहवा :** यी प्रचार सामाग्री निकै चित्त बुझ्यो । वास्तवमा हतियारले कसैको राम्रो गर्दैन त्यसैले हतियार त्याग्नुपर्छ भन्ने सन्देश एकदमै उचित छ । यसले हतियार लिनेहरुलाई सचेत गराउन सक्छ ।

**लक्ष्मी बगाले, भलवारी :** ब्यानर र पोष्टर निकै राम्रो लाग्यो । यसले हतियारको बिरोध गर्दै शान्तिपूर्ण चुनावको सन्देश दिएको छ । वास्तवमा चुनावमा हतियारको प्रयोग हुने, डर त्रासको वातावरण छ, त्यसैले यस्ता सामाग्री बढी सान्दर्भिक देखिन्छ । तर एउटा क्षेत्रमा एउटा ब्यानर मात्र भयो । पोष्टरपनि थोरै भए । कम्तिमा पनि प्रत्येक मतदान केन्द्रसम्म पुऱ्याउन सकेको भए निकै राम्रो हुने थियो ।

**मोहम्मद अन्सारी मुसलमान, पकडी-कपिलवस्तु :** ब्यानर र पोष्टरले राम्रो सन्देश दिएको छ । यसले चुनावलाई शान्तिपूर्ण गराउन सहयोग पुग्छ ।

**जयकेश हरिजन, कपिलवस्तु तौलिहवा :** चुनाव आईरहेको छ, तर शान्तिपूर्ण हुँदैन कि भन्ने ठूलो डर त्रास छ । चुनावमा भाग लिनेलाई ज्यान लिने भन्ने पर्चा बाँडिएको छ । त्यस अवस्थामा यस्ता सामाग्रीले सकारात्मक सन्देश दिएका छन् ।

८. के निर्वाचन क्षेत्रमा हतियारको प्रयोग गरियो ?

निर्वाचनका दिनमा हतियार प्रयोग त भएन । तर त्यसको अधिल्लो दिन हतियार प्रयोग गर्ने प्रयत्न भयो । खासगरी वाईसिएल कार्यकर्ताहरूले त्यस्तो प्रयास गरे । रुपन्देहीको क्षेत्र नम्बर ४ बुटवल तामनगरमा खुँडा, नाईन स्टीक, लाठीसहित ३१ जना कार्यकर्ता प्रहरीद्वारा पक्राउ परे भने क्षेत्र नम्बर १ को धकधईनेर पेस्तोल र ६ राउण्ड गोलीसहित चार वाईसिएल कार्यकर्ता पक्राउ परे । उनीहरूले निर्वाचन प्रचार प्रसार समय सकिएर मौन अबधि रहेका बखत गाडीमा हतियारसहित हिड्नुले निर्वाचनमा आफ्नो पक्षमा जनमत पार्न प्रयास गरेको देखिन्छ । त्यसबाहेक हतियार प्रयोग भएको भन्ने कुरा रुपन्देही र कपिलवस्तु जिल्लामा सुन्नमा आएन ।

९. हिंसा कम गर्न अभियानले सहयोग गरेको हो ?

हिंसा विरोधी भएकाले अभियानले हिंसा कम गर्न सहयोग पुगेको हो । किनभने रुपन्देहीको क्षेत्र नं.६ गोनाहा बेथरी बजारमा ब्यानर लगाउँदा त्यहाँका केहि मानिसले यस्ता ब्यानर र पोष्टरले हतियार लिनेहरूलाई हामी विरुद्ध कसैले अनुगमन गरिरहेको छ भन्ने लाग्छ र सतर्क हुन्छन् भनेका थिए । यद्यपि त्यसो भन्नेहरूले नाम बताउन चाहेन, डराए । तर यसले के बुझिन्छ भने हिंसा कम गर्न प्रचार सामाग्रीले पक्कै पनि सहयोग पुगेको हो ।

१०. अभियान कसरी अझ बढी प्रभावकारी हुन सक्थ्यो ?

अभियानलाई अझ बढी प्रभावकारी बनाउन प्रचार सामाग्रीलाई ब्यापक रूपमा वितरण गर्नुपर्थ्यो । सकेसम्म जिल्लाका सबै मतदान केन्द्रको आसपासमा ब्यानर, पोष्टर राख्न सकेको भए हुनेथियो । त्यसबाहेक स्थानीय एफएम रेडियोहरूबाट पनि यस्ता सन्देश प्रवाह गर्न सकेको भए हुने थियो ।

अन्त्यमा, शान्ति प्रकृयालाई सघाउने हतियार विरोधी अभियानमा क्रियाशील हुने अवसर प्राप्त भएकोमा मानव अधिकार संचार प्रतिष्ठान नेपाल, प्रतिष्ठानका पदाधिकारी, अभियानका संयोजक र कर्मचारीहरूमा आभार प्रकट गर्दछु ।

कुलमणि ज्ञवाली  
जिल्ला संयोजक - रुपन्देही ।



**Annex**

1. Model report sent by district coordinators
2. A/C
3. Photographs
4. News
5. Articles